## [First Reprint]

## ASSEMBLY, No. 3821

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

### 213th LEGISLATURE

**INTRODUCED MARCH 9, 2009** 

**Sponsored by:** 

Assemblywoman BONNIE WATSON COLEMAN

District 15 (Mercer)

Assemblywoman ELEASE EVANS

District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)

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District 37 (Bergen)

**Assemblyman JERRY GREEN** 

**District 22 (Middlesex, Somerset and Union)** 

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Senator Rice, Assemblywoman Greenstein and Assemblyman Chivukula

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Regulates mortgage foreclosure forbearance period and repeals section 18 of the "Mortgage Stabilization and Relief Act" to authorize lenders and creditors to exchange information concerning delinquent borrowers.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As amended by the Senate on June 18, 2009.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/26/2009)

1	AN ACT concerning the dissemination of certain mortgage
2	information and 1the mortgage foreclosure forbearance period,
3	amending P.L.2008, c.127 and repealing section 18 of P.L.2008,
4	c.127.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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9 11. Section 16 of P.L.2008, c.127 (C.46:10B-50) is amended to read as follows::

16. a. (1) A creditor that files and serves, pursuant to the "Fair 11 12 Foreclosure Act," P.L.1995, c.244 (C.2A:50-53 et al.), a summons and complaint of foreclosure on a high risk mortgage loan, shall 13 14 grant the borrower a six-month period of forbearance, upon written 15 request of the borrower, to pursue a loan workout, loan 16 modification, refinancing, or other alternative through [mediation sponsored by the Administrative Office of the Courts] the 17 18 Judiciary's Foreclosure Mediation Program, where eligible, or 19 another form of mediation or settlement discussion. During the six-20 month forbearance period, the interest rate on the [covered] high 21 risk mortgage loan shall not increase and the creditor shall take no 22 further action to pursue foreclosure of the property. Nothing in this 23 subsection shall constitute a limitation on the ability of the creditor 24 and borrower to participate in [mediation sponsored by the 25 Administrative Office of the Courts I the Judiciary's Foreclosure 26 Mediation Program or another form of mediation or settlement discussion, or enter into an agreement as a result of that mediation

[pursuant to subsection b. of this section].
As used in this section:

"Forbearance" means a period of six months during which the creditor shall suspend all efforts to advance any judicial foreclosure proceedings filed by the creditor against the borrower [are suspended; however the borrower is obligated to continue making monthly mortgage payments].

"High Risk Mortgage" means the first mortgage loan that has one or more of the following characteristics:

is an interest only mortgage with a future interest reset rate;

has a reset mortgage interest rate that increases the <u>initial</u> interest rate by two or more percentage points;

- 40 contains a payment option plan or a "pick a payment" plan;
- 41 contains a negative amortization schedule;
- is a subprime mortgage, which means a consumer credit
- 43 transaction, secured by the consumer's principal dwelling, with an

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Senate floor amendments adopted June 18, 2009.

- 1 annual percentage rate that exceeds the average prime offer rate for
- 2 a comparable transaction, as of the date the interest rate is set, by
- 3 1.5 or more percentage points for loans secured by a first lien on a
- 4 dwelling, or by 3.5 or more percentage points for loans secured by a
- 5 subordinate lien on a dwelling;
- 6 contains an enforceable prepayment penalty; or
- 7 is a high cost home loan as defined in section 3 of the "New 8 Jersey Home Ownership Security Act of 2002," P.L.2003, c.64
- 9 (C.46:10B-24).

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- 10 (2) Upon serving the summons and complaint in a foreclosure
- 11 action, the creditor shall notify the borrower of the borrower's right
- 12 to forbearance as provided for in this section, and, upon receipt of
- 13 written request by the borrower, within 30 days of the receipt of the
- 14 summons and complaint, the creditor shall grant the borrower a six-
- 15 month period of forbearance, beginning on the date the creditor
- 16 receives the borrower's request.
- 17 (3) The notice of the borrower's right to forbearance shall 18 include the following information:
  - (a) whether the loan being foreclosed upon is eligible to receive forbearance;
  - (b) that the borrower has the right to request the period of forbearance in writing no later than 30 days after receipt of the summons and complaint;
    - (c) the full address and other contact information to which the request for forbearance may be sent.
      - (4) Upon receipt of a request for forbearance, the creditor shall:
    - (a) suspend all efforts, during the forbearance period, to advance any judicial proceeding in furtherance of the foreclosure action; and
- (b) notify the court that a forbearance has been granted with the 29 30 dates that the forbearance period will begin and end.
- 31 Nothing herein shall preclude the creditor and borrower from 32 participating in mediation or settlement discussions, including the
- 33 Judiciary's Foreclosure Mediation Program.
- 34 [Upon filing of a complaint for foreclosure, and the
- 35 beginning of the six-month forbearance period,
- 36 forbearance period is granted by the creditor pursuant to subsection 37

a. of this section, the borrower and creditor shall participate in

- 38 [mediation sponsored by the Administrative Office of the Courts]
- 39 the Judiciary's Foreclosure Mediation Program, where eligible, or
- another form of mediation or settlement discussion; provided, 40
- 41 however, that the inability of the borrower to participate in
- 42 mediation as a result of circumstances beyond the borrower's
- 43 control shall not affect the borrower's continued eligibility for
- 44 forbearance.
- 45 c. If the borrower ceases to occupy the property at any time
- 46 [subsequent to] during the period of forbearance under this section,
- 47 or if the borrower affirmatively advises the creditor, in writing, that
- 48 the borrower will not participate in the Judiciary's Foreclosure

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1	Mediation Program or another form of mediation or settlement
2	discussion, the creditor [may] shall notify the court, and upon
3	notification, and approval of the court, the period of forbearance
4	shall be deemed to have ended.
5	d. The provisions of this section shall expire two years
6	following the effective date of [P.L.2008, c.127] P.L.
7	c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill); provided,
8	however, that a forbearance period shall continue for its entire six-
9	month period notwithstanding the expiration of this section <sup>1</sup> .
10	(cf: P.L.2008, c.127, s.16)
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12	<sup>1</sup> [1.] <u>2.</u> Section 18 of P.L.2008, c.127 (C.46:10B-52) is
13	repealed.
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15	<sup>1</sup> [2.] $\underline{3.}^{1}$ This act shall take effect immediately and <sup>1</sup> section $\underline{2}^{1}$
16	shall be retroactive to January 9, 2009.