## SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, No. 1165

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 213th LEGISLATURE

ADOPTED JUNE 9, 2008

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#### SYNOPSIS

Provides marketing, information disclosure, and suitability requirements for certain annuities directly solicited to consumers.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Substitute as adopted by the Senate Commerce Committee.

#### SCS for **S1165** ADLER, SINGER

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AN ACT concerning certain annuity products, and supplementing
 chapter 25 of Title 17B of the New Jersey Statutes.
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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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7 1. The Legislature finds and declares that it is a valid public 8 purpose to set forth standards and procedures regarding annuity 9 products directly solicited to consumers to: prevent the fraudulent and misleading marketing of annuity products by insurers, brokers, 10 and agents; provide standards for the disclosure of information 11 12 about annuity products so that consumers understand the basic 13 features of these products; ensure that annuity products ultimately 14 issued to consumers are suitable to appropriately address their 15 insurance needs and financial objectives; and enhance oversight over annuity products, including enforcement against violations, 16 17 through the Department of Banking and Insurance.

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2. As used in this act, except as otherwise specified:

20 "Annuity" means an annuity as defined by N.J.S.17B:17-521 directly solicited to a consumer.

22 "Consumer" means a natural person who resides in this State.

23 "Deferred annuity" means an annuity with the first income
24 payment due no earlier than one year from the date of issue and the
25 annuity is not an immediate annuity.

26 "Determinable element" means a benefit, value, credit, or charge
27 under an annuity that is guaranteed at issue, but its amount is not
28 determined until after issue.

29 "Direct-response solicitation" means a solicitation solely through30 mail, telephone, the Internet, or other mass communication media.

31 "Fixed annuity" means an annuity under which the charges and 32 other considerations provided for the annuity, less any amount 33 charged against these considerations, earns interest at a rate: (1) set 34 by the insurer; or (2) in a manner specified in the annuity, which 35 manner may include, but is not limited to, the use of a stock market 36 or other outside index.

37 "Generic name" means a short title which is descriptive of the
38 charges and benefit patterns of an annuity, or endorsement or rider
39 to the annuity.

40 "Guaranteed element" means a benefit, value, credit, or charge
41 under an annuity that is guaranteed and the amount determined at
42 issue.

43 "Immediate annuity" means an annuity with the first income44 payment due not more than 13 months from the date of issue.

45 "Insurer" means any corporation, association, partnership,
46 reciprocal exchange, interinsurer, Lloyd's insurer, fraternal benefit

society or other person licensed to engage in the business of
 insurance in this State.

3 "Insurance producer" means a person licensed to sell, solicit, or
4 negotiate insurance pursuant to the "New Jersey Insurance Producer

5 Licensing Act of 2001," P.L.2001, c.210 (C.17:22A-26 et seq.).

6 "Negotiate" means the act of conferring directly with or offering 7 advice directly to a consumer as the purchaser or prospective 8 purchaser of a particular annuity concerning any of the substantive 9 benefits, terms or conditions of the annuity, provided that the 10 person engaged in that act either: sells annuities or obtains annuities 11 from insurers for purchasers.

12 "Non-guaranteed element" means a benefit, value, credit, or13 charge under an annuity that is not guaranteed and the amount not14 determined at issue.

15 "Owner" means the person to whom an annuity is presently or 16 prospectively payable by the terms of the annuity, except when the 17 annuity declares some other person to be the owner thereof, or the 18 individual certificate holder in the case of a group annuity.

19 "Sell" means to exchange an annuity by any means, for money or20 its equivalent, on behalf of an insurer.

21 "Solicit" means attempting to sell an annuity or asking or urging
22 a consumer to apply for a particular annuity from a particular
23 insurer.

24 "Variable annuity" means an annuity under which the insurer 25 invests, for the annuity owner, the charges and other considerations 26 provided for the annuity, less any amount charged against these 27 considerations, into a separate account, based upon the annuity 28 owner's stated level of investment risk, and which annuity may lose 29 some or all of the owner's investment.

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31 3. a. (1) Consistent with the unfair trade practices set forth in 32 N.J.S.17B:30-1 et seq., an insurance producer, or an agent, 33 representative or member of a fraternal benefit society not required 34 to be licensed as an insurance producer in accordance with section 35 32 of P.L.1997, c.322 (C.17:44B-32), or an insurer, if no producer 36 or non-licensed society agent, representative or member is involved, 37 shall not use a certification, professional designation, or form of 38 advertising expressing or implying in an untrue, deceptive, 39 misleading, or false manner that the producer, non-licensed society 40 agent, representative or member, or insurer has special education, 41 training, or experience in advising or servicing senior citizens or 42 retirees in connection with the solicitation, negotiation, or sale of an 43 annuity, or its value or suitability, either directly or indirectly, 44 including through a publication or writing, or by issuing or 45 promulgating an analysis or report relating to an annuity.

46 (2) The provisions of this section do not apply to:

(a) a title or designation conferred through an academic degree,
 certifying the completion of a course of study from an accredited
 institution of higher education, so long as the title or designation is
 not used in an untrue, deceptive, misleading, or false manner in
 connection with the solicitation, negotiation, or sale of an annuity;
 or

7 (b) a professional job title presented by an employer or other 8 organization that is licensed or registered by a state or federal 9 financial services regulatory agency, including any agency that 10 regulates financial institutions, insurers, investment companies as defined under the "Investment Company Act of 1940," title I of 11 Pub.L.76-769 (15 U.S.C.s.80a-1 et seq.), investment advisers as 12 defined under the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," title II of 13 14 Pub.L.76-769 (15 U.S.C.s.80b-1 et seq.), and broker-dealers, and 15 that indicates seniority or standing within the employer or other organization's operation or specifies an area of specialization 16 17 recognized by that employer or other organization, so long as the 18 professional job title is not used in an untrue, deceptive, misleading, 19 or false manner in connection with the solicitation, negotiation, or 20 sale of an annuity.

b. An untrue, deceptive, misleading, or false use of a
certification, designation, or form of advertising shall include, but is
not limited to:

(1) the use of a certification or professional designation notactually earned or otherwise available for use;

26 (2) the use of a nonexistent or self-conferred certification or27 professional designation;

(3) the use of a certification or professional designation that
expresses or implies a level of occupational qualification obtained
through education, training, or experience, but which is not actually
obtained; and

32 (4) (a) the use of a certification or professional designation33 obtained from a certifying or designating organization that:

34 (i) is primarily engaged in the business of instruction in sales or35 marketing;

36 (ii) does not have reasonable standards or procedures for
37 assuring the competency of a holder of its certificate or
38 professional designation;

(iii) does not have reasonable standards or procedures for
monitoring and disciplining a holder of its certificate or
professional designation for improper or unethical conduct; or

42 (iv) does not have reasonable continuing education requirements
43 for a holder of its certificate or professional designation in order to
44 maintain the certification or designation; however

(b) there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the use of a
certification or professional designation obtained from a certifying
or designating organization is not in violation of this section if the

1 certificate or professional designation issued to the holder does not 2 apply primarily to sales or marketing and is accredited by: 3 (i) the American National Standards Institute, or its successor; 4 (ii) the National Commission for Certifying Agencies, or its 5 successor; (iii) any organization recognized as an accrediting agency by the 6 7 United States Department of Education pursuant to section 496 of 8 the "Higher Education Act of 1965," Pub.L.89-329 (20 9 U.S.C.s.1099b); or 10 (iv) any other organization approved by the commissioner by 11 regulation. 12 c. In order to determine a violation of this section, the 13 commissioner may consider the use of one or more words, 14 combination of words, or acronyms representing these words, and 15 the manner or context of their use with respect to a certification, professional designation, or form of advertising, including, but not 16 limited to, "senior," "retirement," "elder," or words of similar 17 18 import, "certified," "registered," "chartered," or words of similar import, and "adviser," "specialist," "consultant," "planner," or 19 20 words of similar import. 21 22 4. a. An annuity, for purposes of this section, concerning 23 disclosure requirements, shall not include any annuity directly 24 solicited to a consumer, that is: 25 (1) an annuity that serves as a funding vehicle for an employee 26 welfare, pension, profit-sharing, or deferred compensation plan 27 established or maintained by an employer or other plan sponsor, and 28 which is funded in whole or in part by that employer or other plan 29 sponsor; 30 (2) a variable annuity subject to the provisions of N.J.S.17B:28-31 1 et seq.; 32 a charitable annuity established in accordance with (3) 33 N.J.S.17B:17-13.1; 34 (4) a structured settlement subject to the provisions of the 35 "Structured Settlement Protection Act," P.L.2001, c.139 (C.2A:16-36 63 et seq.); or 37 (5) a funeral insurance policy defined by section 24 of P.L.1993, 38 c.147 (C.17B:17-5.1). 39 b. The commissioner shall approve, by regulation, a document, 40 including all subjects and language contained therein, for 41 distribution to a consumer by an insurance producer, or an agent, 42 representative or member of a fraternal benefit society not required 43 to be licensed as an insurance producer in accordance with section 44 32 of P.L.1997, c.322 (C.17:44B-32), or an insurer, to serve as a 45 buyer's guide regarding annuities, which may be substantially 46 similar to any annuities buyer's guide prepared by the National 47 Association of Insurance Commissioners, or its successor, and shall

include, but not be limited to, a description of various kinds of 1 2 annuities, standard features of annuities, including the 10-day 3 cancellation period for consumers required by section 6 of this act 4 and any other consumer cancellation period required by law, and 5 information concerning the negotiation and sale of annuities. The commissioner shall make the approved buyer's guide available to 6 7 consumers on the department's Internet website. 8 c. The commissioner shall approve, by regulation, the form of an 9 annuity contract disclosure statement, which shall be a separate 10 document from the annuity, for distribution to a consumer by an insurance producer, non-licensed society agent, representative or 11 12 member, or an insurer.

13 (1) The annuity contract disclosure statement shall include, but14 not be limited to:

(a) the issuing insurer's name and address;

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(b) the generic name of the annuity, the insurer's product name,
if different, and annuity form number, and the same information for
any rider or endorsement to the annuity;

(c) a statement that the product is an annuity, accompanied by adefinition of annuity;

(d) a summary describing each guaranteed, non-guaranteed, and
determinable element of the annuity and any rider or endorsement,
including:

(i) any charge, by dollar amount or percentage, and other
considerations provided for the annuity, with an explanation of their
application under the contract;

(ii) any fixed or variable crediting interest rate, and information
concerning the method of its calculation and the duration of any
rate period;

(iii) each income payment option;

(iv) any death benefit, and the method of its calculation;

(v) the availability of withdrawing from the insurer any portionof the annuity's contract value;

(vi) any value reduction on the annuity or benefits provided by
the annuity resulting from a withdrawal set forth in subsubparagraph (v) of this subparagraph (d), or resulting from a
surrender of the annuity, including any surrender subject to the
provisions of section 5 of P.L.1981, c.285 (C.17B:25-20) or the
"Indexed Standard Nonforfeiture Law for Individual Deferred
Annuities," P.L.2005, c.194 (C.17B:25-21 et seq.);

41 (e) a summary of the federal tax status of the annuity, and any
42 tax penalty applicable based upon a withdrawal or surrender set
43 forth in sub-subparagraphs (v) and (vi) of subparagraph (d) of this
44 paragraph;

(f) a summary of the 10-day cancellation period for consumers
required by section 6 of this act and any other consumer
cancellation period required by law, or any greater cancellation

period provided under the terms of the annuity, along with the
 cancellation procedure; and

3 (g) a statement that the annuity and the solicitation, negotiation,
4 and sale of the annuity are subject to regulatory oversight by the
5 department, accompanied by appropriate contact information for the
6 department's consumer assistance services.

7 (2) The annuity contract disclosure statement shall comply with
8 the language simplification standards of the "Life and Health
9 Insurance Policy Language Simplification Act," P.L.1979, c.167
10 (C.17B:17-17 et seq.).

11 d. (1) An insurance producer, non-licensed society agent, 12 representative or member, or an insurer, if no producer or non-13 licensed society agent, representative or member is involved, shall 14 provide a consumer who applies for an annuity a copy of the 15 buyer's guide and an annuity contract disclosure statement as set 16 forth in subsections b. and c. of this section, to be delivered no later 17 than five business days after receipt of the application.

(2) If a direct-response solicitation occurs via the Internet, the
provisions of paragraph (1) for supplying the buyer's guide and the
annuity contract disclosure statement shall be satisfied:

(a) by making the documents available, in printable form, to
consumers on the issuing insurer's Internet website, and providing
notice to the consumer of their availability; and

(b) by allowing consumers to request, through the issuing
insurer's Internet website, mailed copies of the documents, so long
as the insurer provides the documents no later than five business
days after receipt of the application.

28 (3) If the buyer's guide and the annuity contract disclosure 29 statement are not provided to the consumer in accordance with this 30 section, the consumer shall have a period of not less than 15 days 31 after receipt of any annuity purchased, or longer if provided by the 32 terms of the annuity, to cancel the annuity, and receive from the 33 insurer a prompt refund of any account value of the annuity, 34 including any contract fees or other charges, by mailing or 35 otherwise surrendering the annuity together with a written request 36 for cancellation. The cancellation period provided by this 37 paragraph shall run concurrently with the cancellation period 38 provided by section 6 of this act, or as provided under any other 39 provision of law.

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41 5. a. An annuity, for purposes of this section concerning the
42 suitability of an annuity for a particular consumer, shall not include
43 any annuity directly solicited to a consumer, that is:

44 (1) an annuity that serves as a funding vehicle for an employee
45 welfare, pension, profit-sharing, or deferred compensation plan
46 established or maintained by an employer or other plan sponsor, and

1 which is funded in whole or in part by that employer or other plan2 sponsor;

3 (2) a structured settlement subject to the provisions of the

4 "Structured Settlement Protection Act," P.L.2001, c.139 (C.2A:165 63 et seq.); or

6 (3) a funeral insurance policy defined by section 24 of P.L.1993,
7 c.147 (C.17B:17-5.1).

8 b. (1) An insurance producer, or an agent, representative or 9 member of a fraternal benefit society not required to be licensed as 10 an insurance producer in accordance with section 32 of P.L.1997, c.322 (C.17:44B-32), or an insurer, if no producer or non-licensed 11 12 society agent, representative or member is involved, shall not 13 negotiate or sell an annuity to a consumer unless the producer, non-14 licensed society agent, representative or member, or insurer has 15 reasonable grounds for believing that the annuity is suitable for the 16 consumer, on the basis of the facts disclosed by the consumer as to 17 the consumer's investments, other insurance products, financial 18 situation and objectives.

(2) The insurance producer, non-licensed society agent,
representative or member, or insurer shall, prior to selling an
annuity negotiated with a consumer, make reasonable efforts to
obtain, and record on a form prescribed by the commissioner,
information concerning:

24 (a) the consumer's financial status;

25 (b) the consumer's tax status;

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26 (c) the consumer's investment objectives;

(d) any other information considered to be relevant by the
producer, non-licensed society agent, representative or member, or
insurer to provide the reasonable grounds for believing the annuity
is suitable for the consumer; and

(e) the consumer's acknowledgement:

(i) that the annuity and the solicitation, negotiation, and sale of
the annuity concerning its suitability are subject to regulatory
oversight by the department; and

(ii) of receipt of appropriate contact information for thedepartment's consumer assistance services.

(3) The reasonable grounds for an insurance producer, nonlicensed society agent, representative or member, or insurer for
believing the annuity is suitable for the consumer shall be based
upon all relevant information and circumstances of the consumer
actually obtained or known, and recorded, during the time of any
negotiation or offer of sale on the annuity.

43 (4) (a) The insurance producer, non-licensed society agent,
44 representative or member, or insurer shall not have any obligation
45 to a consumer concerning the suitability of an annuity under this
46 subsection:

(i) for merely soliciting a consumer to apply for a particular type
 of annuity through a direct-response solicitation, occurring prior to
 any negotiation or attempt to sell the annuity;

4 (ii) if the consumer, upon negotiating or attempting to sell the 5 annuity, refuses to provide the relevant information requested 6 pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection, or fails to provide 7 complete or accurate information; or

8 (iii) if the consumer chooses to obtain an annuity other than the9 annuity negotiated and offered for sale.

(b) With respect to any variable annuity, the insurance producer, 10 11 non-licensed society agent, representative or member, or insurer 12 shall be deemed to have complied with the provisions of this 13 subsection if the producer, non-licensed society agent, 14 representative or member, or insurer complies with any rules of 15 conduct pertaining to consumer suitability promulgated by the 16 Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, or its successor, and 17 approved by the United States Securities and Exchange 18 Commission in accordance with section 19(b)(1) of the "Securities 19 Exchange Act of 1934," Pub.L.73-291 (15 U.S.C. s.78s(b)(1)).

20 (1) An insurer shall establish and maintain a system of c. 21 supervision, or contract with a third party to establish and maintain 22 a system, concerning the negotiation and sale of annuities directly 23 negotiated and sold by the insurer, to assure compliance with the 24 consumer suitability requirements set forth in subsection b. of this 25 section. Any third party insurance producer or non-licensed society 26 agent, representative or member authorized to act on behalf of the 27 insurer shall adopt the insurer's system of supervision for its own 28 employees and contracted persons who negotiate and sell annuities, 29 or establish and maintain a system to assure compliance with the 30 consumer suitability requirements set forth in subsection b. of this 31 section.

(2) A system of supervision shall include, but not be limited to:

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33 (a) A written set of procedures concerning the negotiation and34 sale of annuities; and

35 (b) Periodic reviews of information as set forth by the
36 commissioner in regulation, to assist in detecting and preventing
37 violations of subsection b. of this section.

(3) Whenever an insurer authorizes a third party insurance
producer or non-licensed society agent, representative or member to
act on its behalf, the insurer shall make reasonable inquiry to assure
that this third party establishes and maintains the system of
supervision required by paragraph (1) of this subsection. The
reasonable inquiry by the insurer shall include:

(a) Obtaining a certification, at least annually, from the third
party insurance producer or non-licensed society agent,
representative or member, signed by the third party, or an officer,
director, or supervisory or managerial employee of that third party

with responsibility for the system of supervision, which may be
made available as a representation, in printable form to the insurer,
on the third party's Internet website, stating the system complies
with the provisions of paragraph (1) of this subsection, or stating
that it is not presently in compliance and including specific criteria
to be implemented to achieve compliance; and

7 (b) Periodic reviews of information as set forth by the
8 commissioner in regulation, to assist in detecting and preventing
9 violations of subsection b. of this section.

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11 6. An annuity directly solicited to a consumer, except for any annuity that is excluded pursuant to the provisions of section 5 of 12 this act, shall not be delivered, issued, executed or renewed in this 13 14 State or approved for issuance or renewal in this State by the 15 commissioner after the effective date of this act, unless the annuity 16 includes provisions or has attached to it a notice stating that during 17 a period of not less than 10 days after the date the initial owner 18 receives the annuity, the owner may cancel the annuity and receive 19 from the insurer a prompt refund of any account value of the 20 annuity, including any contract fees or other charges, by mailing or 21 otherwise surrendering the annuity together with a written request 22 for cancellation.

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7. a. An annuity, for purposes of this section, shall not include
any annuity directly solicited to a consumer that is excluded
pursuant to the provisions of section 4 of this act.

b. (1) An insurer shall provide the owner of an annuity with a
report, at least annually, on information concerning the annuity
which includes, but is not limited to:

(a) the beginning and end date of the current report period;

31 (b) the total amount of charges and other considerations
32 provided for the annuity, any amount charged against the annuity's
33 contract value, and interest credited;

34 (c) the accumulation value, based upon the charges and other
35 considerations provided for the annuity, less any charge against the
36 annuity's contract value, plus interest credited;

(d) the cash surrender value, calculated as the greater of the
accumulation value as set forth in subparagraph (c) of this
paragraph less any applicable surrender charge, or the annuity's
minimum guaranteed contract value; and

41 (e) the amount owed on any outstanding loan borrowed by the
42 owner against the annuity's contract value as of the end of the
43 current report period.

44 (2) The insurer shall provide this report:

45 (a) at the beginning and during the accumulation period prior to46 maturity on a deferred annuity; and

(b) at the beginning and during the payout period, for which
income payments occur at or after maturity, on any annuity with
changes to any non-guaranteed element.

8. Any information required to be collected and maintained in
order to fulfill the requirements of this act shall be done in
accordance with the insurance information practice provisions of
P.L.1985, c.179 (C.17:23A-1 et seq.).

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9. a. A violation of this act shall be a violation of N.J.S.17B:30-1 et seq.

b. Pursuant to the authority provided to the commissioner under
N.J.S.17B:30-1 et seq., the commissioner may, upon finding a
violation occurred or is occurring, order:

(1) an insurer to take reasonably appropriate corrective action
regarding any consumer harmed by a violation relating to an
annuity issued by the insurer; or

18 (2) a third party insurance producer, or an agent, representative 19 or member of a fraternal benefit society not required to be licensed 20 as an insurance producer in accordance with section 32 of P.L.1997, 21 c.322 (C.17:44B-32), who is authorized to act on behalf of the 22 insurer, to take reasonably appropriate corrective action regarding 23 any consumer harmed by a violation relating to an annuity 24 negotiated and sold by the insurance producer or non-licensed 25 society agent, representative or member.

c. The commissioner may, as permitted under N.J.S.17B:30B-1
et seq., alter, modify, or set aside, in whole or in part, any order
concerning a penalty for a violation, if the corrective action ordered
pursuant to subsection b. of this section occurs promptly to the
satisfaction of the commissioner.

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32 10. This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh33 month next following enactment.