

ASSEMBLY, No. 1879

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Assemblyman JAY WEBBER

District 26 (Essex, Morris and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblymen Peterson, McClellan and Simonsen

SYNOPSIS

Requires chief law enforcement officer or Superintendent of State Police to notify federal immigration authorities when non-citizen applies for firearms purchaser identification card or handgun purchase permit.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/5/2021)

1 AN ACT concerning firearms and immigration and amending
2 N.J.S. 2C:58-3.

3

4 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
5 of New Jersey:

6

7 1. N.J.S.2C:58-3 is amended to read as follows:

8 2C:58-3. a. Permit to purchase a handgun.

9 (1) **【No】** A person shall not sell, give, transfer, assign or
10 otherwise dispose of, nor receive, purchase, or otherwise acquire a
11 handgun unless the purchaser, assignee, donee, receiver or holder is
12 licensed as a dealer under this chapter or has first secured a permit
13 to purchase a handgun as provided by this section.

14 (2) A person who is not a licensed retail dealer and sells, gives,
15 transfers, assigns, or otherwise disposes of, or receives, purchases
16 or otherwise acquires a handgun pursuant to this section shall
17 conduct the transaction through a licensed retail dealer.

18 The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply if the transaction
19 is:

20 (a) between members of an immediate family as defined in
21 subsection n. of this section;

22 (b) between law enforcement officers;

23 (c) between collectors of firearms or ammunition as curios or
24 relics as defined in Title 18, U.S.C. section 921 (a) (13) who have
25 in their possession a valid Collector of Curios and Relics License
26 issued by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and
27 Explosives; or

28 (d) a temporary transfer pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1992, c.74
29 (C.2C:58-3.1) or section 1 of P.L.1997, c.375 (C.2C:58-3.2).

30 (3) Prior to a transaction conducted pursuant to this subsection,
31 the retail dealer shall complete a National Instant Criminal
32 Background Check of the person acquiring the handgun. In
33 addition:

34 (a) the retail dealer shall submit to the Superintendent of State
35 Police, on a form approved by the superintendent, information
36 identifying and confirming the background check;

37 (b) every retail dealer shall maintain a record of transactions
38 conducted pursuant to this subsection, which shall be maintained at
39 the address displayed on the retail dealer's license for inspection by
40 a law enforcement officer during reasonable hours;

41 (c) a retail dealer may charge a fee for a transaction conducted
42 pursuant to this subsection; and

43 (d) any record produced pursuant to this subsection shall not be
44 considered a public record pursuant to P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et
45 seq.) or P.L.2001, c.404 (C.47:1A-5 et al.).

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets **【thus】** in the above bill is
not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

1 b. Firearms purchaser identification card.

2 (1) **【No】** A person shall not sell, give, transfer, assign or
3 otherwise dispose of nor receive, purchase or otherwise acquire an
4 antique cannon or a rifle or shotgun, other than an antique rifle or
5 shotgun, unless the purchaser, assignee, donee, receiver or holder is
6 licensed as a dealer under this chapter or possesses a valid firearms
7 purchaser identification card, and first exhibits the card to the seller,
8 donor, transferor or assignor, and unless the purchaser, assignee,
9 donee, receiver or holder signs a written certification, on a form
10 prescribed by the superintendent, which shall indicate that **【he**
11 **presently】** the person currently complies with the requirements of
12 subsection c. of this section and shall contain **【his】** the person's
13 name, address and firearms purchaser identification card number or
14 dealer's registration number. The certification shall be retained by
15 the seller, as provided in paragraph (4) of subsection a. of
16 N.J.S.2C:58-2, or, in the case of a person who is not a dealer, it may
17 be filed with the chief of police of the municipality in which **【he】**
18 the person resides or with the superintendent.

19 (2) A person who is not a licensed retail dealer and sells, gives,
20 transfers, assigns, or otherwise disposes of, or receives, purchases
21 or otherwise acquires an antique cannon or a rifle or shotgun
22 pursuant to this section shall conduct the transaction through a
23 licensed retail dealer.

24 The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply if the transaction
25 is:

26 (a) between members of an immediate family as defined in
27 subsection n. of this section;

28 (b) between law enforcement officers;

29 (c) between collectors of firearms or ammunition as curios or
30 relics as defined in Title 18, U.S.C. section 921 (a) (13) who have
31 in their possession a valid Collector of Curios and Relics License
32 issued by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and
33 Explosives; or

34 (d) a temporary transfer pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1992, c.74
35 (C.2C:58-3.1) and section 1 of P.L.1997, c.375 (C.2C:58-3.2).

36 (3) Prior to a transaction conducted pursuant to this subsection,
37 the retail dealer shall complete a National Instant Criminal
38 Background Check of the person acquiring an antique cannon or a
39 rifle or shotgun. In addition:

40 (a) the retail dealer shall submit to the Superintendent of State
41 Police, on a form approved by the superintendent, information
42 identifying and confirming the background check;

43 (b) every retail dealer shall maintain a record of transactions
44 conducted pursuant to this section which shall be maintained at the
45 address set forth on the retail dealer's license for inspection by a law
46 enforcement officer during reasonable hours;

- 1 (c) a retail dealer may charge a fee for a transaction conducted
2 pursuant to this subsection; and
- 3 (d) any record produced pursuant to this subsection shall not be
4 considered a public record pursuant to P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et
5 seq.) or P.L.2001, c.404 (C.47:1A-5 et al.).
- 6 c. Who may obtain. **【No】** A person of good character and
7 good repute in the community in which **【he】** the person lives, and
8 who is not subject to any of the disabilities set forth in this section
9 or other sections of this chapter, shall not be denied a permit to
10 purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser identification card,
11 except as hereinafter set forth. **【No】** A handgun purchase permit or
12 firearms purchaser identification card shall not be issued:
- 13 (1) To any person who has been convicted of any crime, or a
14 disorderly persons offense involving an act of domestic violence as
15 defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-19), whether or
16 not armed with or possessing a weapon at the time of the offense;
- 17 (2) To any drug dependent person as defined in section 2 of
18 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2), to any person who is confined for a
19 mental disorder to a hospital, mental institution or sanitarium, or to
20 any person who is presently an habitual drunkard;
- 21 (3) To any person who suffers from a physical defect or disease
22 which would make it unsafe for **【him】** the person to handle
23 firearms, to any person who has ever been confined for a mental
24 disorder, or to any alcoholic unless any of the foregoing persons
25 produces a certificate of a medical doctor or psychiatrist licensed in
26 New Jersey, or other satisfactory proof, that **【he】** the person is no
27 longer suffering from that particular disability in a manner that
28 would interfere with or handicap **【him】** the person in the handling
29 of firearms; to any person who knowingly falsifies any information
30 on the application form for a handgun purchase permit or firearms
31 purchaser identification card;
- 32 (4) To any person under the age of 18 years for a firearms
33 purchaser identification card and to any person under the age of 21
34 years for a permit to purchase a handgun;
- 35 (5) To any person where the issuance would not be in the
36 interest of the public health, safety or welfare;
- 37 (6) To any person who is subject to a restraining order issued
38 pursuant to the "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991,"
39 P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) prohibiting the person from
40 possessing any firearm;
- 41 (7) To any person who as a juvenile was adjudicated delinquent
42 for an offense which, if committed by an adult, would constitute a
43 crime and the offense involved the unlawful use or possession of a
44 weapon, explosive or destructive device or is enumerated in
45 subsection d. of section 2 of P.L.1997, c.117 (C.2C:43-7.2);

1 (8) To any person whose firearm is seized pursuant to the
2 "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991, c.261
3 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) and whose firearm has not been returned; or

4 (9) To any person named on the consolidated Terrorist Watchlist
5 maintained by the Terrorist Screening Center administered by the
6 Federal Bureau of Investigation; **[or]**

7 (10) To any person who is subject to a court order prohibiting the
8 custody, control, ownership, purchase, possession, or receipt of a
9 firearm or ammunition issued pursuant to the "Extreme Risk
10 Protective Order Act of 2018," P.L.2018, c.35 (C.2C:58-20 et al.);

11 or

12 (11) To any non-citizen who is unlawfully present in the United
13 States and to whom the sale, transfer, or disposition of a firearm is
14 prohibited pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §922(d)(5) on the basis of the non-
15 citizen's immigration status.

16 d. Issuance. The chief of police of an organized full-time
17 police department of the municipality where the applicant resides or
18 the superintendent, in all other cases, shall upon application, issue
19 to any person qualified under the provisions of subsection c. of this
20 section a permit to purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser
21 identification card.

22 Any person aggrieved by the denial of a permit or identification
23 card may request a hearing in the Superior Court of the county in
24 which **[he]** the person resides if **[he]** the person is a resident of
25 New Jersey or in the Superior Court of the county in which **[his]**
26 the person's application was filed if **[he]** the person is a
27 nonresident. The request for a hearing shall be made in writing
28 within 30 days of the denial of the application for a permit or
29 identification card. The applicant shall serve a copy of **[his]** this
30 request for a hearing upon the chief of police of the municipality in
31 which **[he]** the person resides, if **[he]** the person is a resident of
32 New Jersey, and upon the superintendent in all cases. The hearing
33 shall be held and a record made thereof within 30 days of the
34 receipt of the application for a hearing by the judge of the Superior
35 Court. **[No]** A formal pleading and **[no]** a filing fee shall not be
36 required as a preliminary to a hearing. Appeals from the results of a
37 hearing shall be in accordance with law.

38 e. Applications. Applications for permits to purchase a
39 handgun and for firearms purchaser identification cards shall be in
40 the form prescribed by the superintendent and shall set forth the
41 name, residence, place of business, age, date of birth, occupation,
42 sex and physical description, including distinguishing physical
43 characteristics, if any, of the applicant, and shall state whether the
44 applicant is a citizen, whether **[he]** the person is an alcoholic,
45 habitual drunkard, drug dependent person as defined in section 2 of
46 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2), whether **[he]** the person has ever been
47 confined or committed to a mental institution or hospital for

1 treatment or observation of a mental or psychiatric condition on a
2 temporary, interim or permanent basis, giving the name and
3 location of the institution or hospital and the dates of confinement
4 or commitment, whether **【he】** the person has been attended, treated
5 or observed by any doctor or psychiatrist or at any hospital or
6 mental institution on an inpatient or outpatient basis for any mental
7 or psychiatric condition, giving the name and location of the doctor,
8 psychiatrist, hospital or institution and the dates of the occurrence,
9 whether **【he presently】** the person currently or ever has been a
10 member of any organization which advocates or approves the
11 commission of acts of force and violence to overthrow the
12 Government of the United States or of this State, or which seeks to
13 deny others their rights under the Constitution of either the United
14 States or the State of New Jersey, whether **【he】** the person has ever
15 been convicted of a crime or disorderly persons offense, whether
16 the person is subject to a restraining order issued pursuant to the
17 "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991, c.261
18 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) prohibiting the person from possessing any
19 firearm, whether the person is subject to a protective order issued
20 pursuant to the "Extreme Risk Protective Order Act of 2018,"
21 P.L.2018, c.35 (C.2C:58-20 et al.) prohibiting the person from
22 possessing any firearm, whether the person is lawfully present in
23 the United States and eligible to purchase a firearm pursuant to 18
24 U.S.C. s.922(d)(5). and other information as the superintendent
25 shall deem necessary for the proper enforcement of this chapter.
26 For the purpose of complying with this subsection, the applicant
27 shall waive any statutory or other right of confidentiality relating to
28 institutional confinement. The application shall be signed by the
29 applicant and shall contain as references the names and addresses of
30 two reputable citizens personally acquainted with **【him】** the
31 applicant.

32 Application blanks shall be obtainable from the superintendent,
33 from any other officer authorized to grant a permit or identification
34 card, and from licensed retail dealers.

35 The chief police officer or the superintendent shall obtain the
36 fingerprints of the applicant and shall have them compared with any
37 and all records of fingerprints in the municipality and county in
38 which the applicant resides and also the records of the State Bureau
39 of Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, provided
40 that an applicant for a handgun purchase permit who possesses a
41 valid firearms purchaser identification card, or who has previously
42 obtained a handgun purchase permit from the same licensing
43 authority for which **【he】** the person was previously fingerprinted,
44 and who provides other reasonably satisfactory proof of **【his】** the
45 person's identity, need not be fingerprinted again; however, the
46 chief police officer or the superintendent shall proceed to
47 investigate the application to determine whether or not the applicant

1 has become subject to any of the disabilities set forth in this
2 chapter.

3 Upon determining that an applicant is a noncitizen who is
4 unlawfully present in the United States in violation of paragraph
5 (11) of subsection c. of this section, the chief police officer or
6 superintendent shall notify the appropriate federal immigration
7 authority as defined in subsection n. of this section and cooperate
8 with any immigration enforcement initiated by the federal
9 immigration authority.

10 f. Granting of permit or identification card; fee; term; renewal;
11 revocation. The application for the permit to purchase a handgun
12 together with a fee of \$2, or the application for the firearms
13 purchaser identification card together with a fee of \$5, shall be
14 delivered or forwarded to the licensing authority who shall
15 investigate the same and, unless good cause for the denial thereof
16 appears, shall grant the permit or the identification card, or both, if
17 application has been made therefor, within 30 days from the date of
18 receipt of the application for residents of this State and within 45
19 days for nonresident applicants. A permit to purchase a handgun
20 shall be valid for a period of 90 days from the date of issuance and
21 may be renewed by the issuing authority for good cause for an
22 additional 90 days. A firearms purchaser identification card shall
23 be valid until such time as the holder becomes subject to any of the
24 disabilities set forth in subsection c. of this section, whereupon the
25 card shall be void and shall be returned within five days by the
26 holder to the superintendent, who shall then advise the licensing
27 authority. Failure of the holder to return the firearms purchaser
28 identification card to the superintendent within the five days shall
29 be an offense under subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:39-10. Any firearms
30 purchaser identification card may be revoked by the Superior Court
31 of the county wherein the card was issued, after hearing upon
32 notice, upon a finding that the holder thereof no longer qualifies for
33 the issuance of the permit. The county prosecutor of any county,
34 the chief police officer of any municipality or any citizen may apply
35 to the court at any time for the revocation of the card.

36 There shall be no conditions or requirements added to the form
37 or content of the application, or required by the licensing authority
38 for the issuance of a permit or identification card, other than those
39 that are specifically set forth in this chapter.

40 g. Disposition of fees. All fees for permits shall be paid to the
41 **【State】** Department of the Treasury if the permit is issued by the
42 superintendent, to the municipality if issued by the chief of police,
43 and to the county treasurer if issued by the judge of the Superior
44 Court.

45 h. Form of permit; quadruplicate; disposition of copies. The
46 permit shall be in the form prescribed by the superintendent and
47 shall be issued to the applicant in quadruplicate. Prior to the time
48 **【he】** the applicant receives the handgun from the seller, the

1 applicant shall deliver to the seller the permit in quadruplicate and
2 the seller shall complete all of the information required on the form.
3 Within five days of the date of the sale, the seller shall forward the
4 original copy to the superintendent and the second copy to the chief
5 of police of the municipality in which the purchaser resides, except
6 that in a municipality having no chief of police, the copy shall be
7 forwarded to the superintendent. The third copy shall then be
8 returned to the purchaser with the pistol or revolver and the fourth
9 copy shall be kept by the seller as a permanent record.

10 i. Restriction on number of firearms person may purchase.
11 Only one handgun shall be purchased or delivered on each permit
12 and no more than one handgun shall be purchased within any 30-
13 day period, but this limitation shall not apply to:

14 (1) a federal, State, or local law enforcement officer or agency
15 purchasing handguns for use by officers in the actual performance
16 of their law enforcement duties;

17 (2) a collector of handguns as curios or relics as defined in Title
18 18, United States Code, section 921 (a) (13) who **【has in his**
19 **possession】** possesses a valid Collector of Curios and Relics
20 License issued by the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms
21 and Explosives;

22 (3) transfers of handguns among licensed retail dealers,
23 registered wholesale dealers and registered manufacturers;

24 (4) transfers of handguns from any person to a licensed retail
25 dealer or a registered wholesale dealer or registered manufacturer;

26 (5) any transaction where the person has purchased a handgun
27 from a licensed retail dealer and has returned that handgun to the
28 dealer in exchange for another handgun within 30 days of the
29 original transaction, provided the retail dealer reports the exchange
30 transaction to the superintendent; or

31 (6) any transaction where the superintendent issues an
32 exemption from the prohibition in this subsection pursuant to the
33 provisions of section 4 of P.L.2009, c.186 (C.2C:58-3.4).

34 The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to afford
35 or authorize any other exemption from the regulatory provisions
36 governing firearms set forth in chapter 39 and chapter 58 of Title
37 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;

38 A person shall not be restricted as to the number of rifles or
39 shotguns **【he】** the person may purchase, provided **【he】** the person
40 possesses a valid firearms purchaser identification card and
41 provided further that **【he】** the person signs the certification required
42 in subsection b. of this section for each transaction.

43 j. Firearms passing to heirs or legatees. Notwithstanding any
44 other provision of this section concerning the transfer, receipt or
45 acquisition of a firearm, a permit to purchase or a firearms
46 purchaser identification card shall not be required for the passing of
47 a firearm upon the death of an owner thereof to **【his】** the owner's

1 heir or legatee, whether the same be by testamentary bequest or by
2 the laws of intestacy. The person who shall **【so】** receive, or acquire
3 the firearm shall, however, be subject to all other provisions of this
4 chapter. If the heir or legatee of the firearm does not qualify to
5 possess or carry it, **【he】** the heir or legatee may retain ownership of
6 the firearm for the purpose of sale for a period not exceeding 180
7 days, or for a further limited period as may be approved by the chief
8 law enforcement officer of the municipality in which the heir or
9 legatee resides or the superintendent, provided that the firearm is in
10 the custody of the chief law enforcement officer of the municipality
11 or the superintendent during that period.

12 k. Sawed-off shotguns. Nothing in this section shall be
13 construed to authorize the purchase or possession of any sawed-off
14 shotgun.

15 l. Nothing in this section and in N.J.S.2C:58-2 shall apply to
16 the sale or purchase of a visual distress **【signalling】** signaling
17 device approved by the United States Coast Guard, solely for
18 possession on a private or commercial aircraft or any boat;
19 provided, however, that **【no】** a person under the age of 18 years
20 shall not purchase **【nor shall any】** , and a person shall not sell to a
21 person under the age of 18 years a visual distress **【signalling】**
22 signaling device.

23 m. The provisions of subsections a. and b. of this section and
24 paragraphs (4) and (5) of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:58-2 shall not
25 apply to the purchase of firearms by a law enforcement agency for
26 use by law enforcement officers in the actual performance of the
27 officers' official duties, which purchase may be made directly from
28 a manufacturer or from a licensed dealer located in this State or any
29 other state.

30 n. For the purposes of this section **【,"immediate】** :

31 “Appropriate federal immigration authority” means agencies of
32 the United States government responsible for implementing and
33 enforcing federal immigration law, including but not limited to the
34 United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement, United States
35 Customs and Border Protection, and United States Citizenship and
36 Immigration Services within the Department of Homeland Security.

37 “Immediate family” means a spouse, domestic partner as defined
38 in section 3 of P.L.2003, c.246 (C.26:8A-3), partner in a civil union
39 couple as defined in section 2 of P.L.2006, c.103 (C.37:1-29),
40 parent, stepparent, grandparent, sibling, stepsibling, child, stepchild,
41 and grandchild, as related by blood or by law.
42 (cf: P.L.2018, c.36, s.1)

43

44 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

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2
3 This bill requires a chief law enforcement officer or
4 Superintendent of State Police to notify federal immigration
5 authorities when a non-citizen who is unlawfully present in the
6 United States applies for a firearms purchaser identification card
7 (FPIC) or permit to purchase a handgun (PPH).

8 Under current law, a person who purchases a rifle or shotgun is
9 required to obtain a FPIC; handgun purchasers are required to obtain
10 a PPH. An applicant for a FPIC or PPH is required submit to the chief
11 law enforcement officer or the superintendent, as appropriate, a written
12 application, consent for a mental health records search, and two sets of
13 fingerprints for a criminal history records background check. Federal
14 law prohibits selling or transferring a firearm to a non-citizen who
15 is unlawfully present in the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C.
16 s.922(d)(5).

17 This bill incorporates the federal standard governing the sale or
18 transfer of firearms to a non-citizen. In addition, the bill requires a
19 chief law enforcement officer or the superintendent to notify and
20 cooperate with federal immigration authorities when the officer or
21 superintendent determines that an applicant for a FPIC or PPH is a
22 non-citizen who is unlawfully present in the United States.