

ASSEMBLY, No. 4540

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED AUGUST 13, 2020

Sponsored by:

Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE

District 37 (Bergen)

Assemblywoman CAROL A. MURPHY

District 7 (Burlington)

Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI

District 33 (Hudson)

Co-Sponsored by:

**Assemblywoman Quijano, Assemblymen Benson, Johnson, Chiaravalloti,
Assemblywoman Stanfield and Assemblyman Stanley**

SYNOPSIS

Provides immunity from civil and criminal liability for rescue of animal from motor vehicle under inhumane conditions.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 11/8/2021)

1 AN ACT concerning the rescue of an animal from a vehicle under
2 certain circumstances and supplementing Title 2A of the New
3 Jersey Statutes.

4
5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
6 of New Jersey:

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8 1. a. Whenever a domestic companion animal has been left
9 unattended in a motor vehicle under inhumane conditions adverse to
10 the health or welfare of the animal, including, but not limited to,
11 heat, cold, inadequate ventilation, or other circumstances likely to
12 endanger or cause bodily injury or death to the animal, any person
13 who, without license or privilege to otherwise enter the motor
14 vehicle, may in good faith enter the vehicle in order to remove, or
15 render emergency care to, the animal if the person reasonably
16 believes that the animal is in immediate danger of bodily injury or
17 death from the circumstances, provided that prior to entering the
18 motor vehicle the person contacted appropriate rescue personnel to
19 report the circumstances and made a reasonable attempt to locate
20 the owner or operator of the motor vehicle or other person
21 responsible for the animal unless exigent circumstances warrant
22 foregoing such actions.

23 b. After removing the animal from the vehicle, the person shall
24 immediately contact for assistance appropriate rescue personnel, if
25 one has not already been contacted.

26 c. Upon receipt of any such report from a person, the
27 appropriate rescue personnel shall dispatch assistance to the scene
28 of the animal recovery, and immediately seek proper veterinary care
29 for the animal as needed and cause to be commenced any
30 investigation necessary for a suspected violation of R.S.4:22-17 or
31 R.S.4:22-26.

32 d. (1) A person who acts in accordance with subsections a. and
33 b. of this section shall be immune from civil or criminal liability
34 for:

35 (a) any property damage, or any injury to the animal, caused by
36 any acts or omissions related to breaking into and entering a vehicle
37 and rendering emergency care to a domestic companion animal,
38 unless the person engaged in reckless or willful misconduct; and

39 (b) any violation of the animal cruelty laws of the State unless
40 the person engaged in reckless or willful misconduct.

41 (2) The immunity provided under this section shall be in
42 addition to any other immunity that may apply under the “New
43 Jersey Tort Claims Act,” N.J.S.59:1-1 et seq., or any other law,
44 rule, or regulation.

45 e. As used in this section, “appropriate rescue personnel”
46 means a law enforcement officer, a member of a paid, part paid, or
47 volunteer fire department or fire company, or ambulance,
48 emergency, or rescue squad, a certified animal control officer, a

1 municipal humane law enforcement officer, or a humane law
2 enforcement officer of a county society for the prevention of cruelty
3 to animals.

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5 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

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STATEMENT

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10 In addition to any other immunity provided by the “New Jersey
11 Tort Claims Act,” or any other law, rule, or regulation, this bill, as
12 amended, provides immunity from civil or criminal liability for any
13 acts or omissions related to breaking into and entering a vehicle and
14 rendering emergency care to a domestic companion animal when:

15 1) the domestic companion animal has been left unattended in a
16 motor vehicle under inhumane conditions adverse to the health or
17 welfare of the animal;

18 2) the person breaking into and entering the vehicle reasonably
19 believes that the animal is in immediate danger of bodily injury or
20 death from the circumstances of the inhumane conditions; and

21 3) prior to entering the motor vehicle the person contacted
22 appropriate rescue personnel to report the circumstances and made a
23 reasonable attempt to locate the owner or operator of the motor
24 vehicle or other person responsible for the animal, unless exigent
25 circumstances warrant foregoing such actions.

26 The bill requires the person to immediately contact appropriate
27 rescue personnel after removing the animal from the vehicle, if
28 none have already been contacted. The bill also requires the
29 appropriate rescue personnel, upon being contacted, to dispatch
30 assistance to the scene of the animal recovery, immediately seek
31 proper veterinary care for the animal as needed, and cause to
32 commence any investigation necessary for a suspected violation of
33 R.S.4:22-17 or R.S.4:22-26 (animal cruelty).

34 The bill defines “appropriate rescue personnel” as a law
35 enforcement officer, a member of a paid, part paid, or volunteer fire
36 department or fire company, or ambulance, emergency, or rescue
37 squad, a certified animal control officer, a municipal humane law
38 enforcement officer, or a humane law enforcement officer of a
39 county society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.