

SENATE, No. 372

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 219th LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2020 SESSION

Sponsored by:

Senator JOSEPH P. CRYAN

District 20 (Union)

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Turner and Gill

SYNOPSIS

Requires firearm owners who become New Jersey residents to obtain firearm purchaser identification card and register firearms acquired out-of-State.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/16/2021)

1 AN ACT concerning firearm ownership and amending N.J.S.2C:58-
2 3.

3

4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
5 of New Jersey:

6

7 1. N.J.S.2C:58-3 is amended to read as follows:

8 2C:58-3. a. Permit to purchase a handgun.

9 (1) No person shall sell, give, transfer, assign or otherwise
10 dispose of, nor receive, purchase, or otherwise acquire a handgun
11 unless the purchaser, assignee, donee, receiver or holder is licensed
12 as a dealer under this chapter or has first secured a permit to
13 purchase a handgun as provided by this section.

14 (2) A person who is not a licensed retail dealer and sells, gives,
15 transfers, assigns, or otherwise disposes of, or receives, purchases
16 or otherwise acquires a handgun pursuant to this section shall
17 conduct the transaction through a licensed retail dealer.

18 The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply if the transaction
19 is:

20 (a) between members of an immediate family as defined in
21 subsection n. of this section;

22 (b) between law enforcement officers;

23 (c) between collectors of firearms or ammunition as curios or
24 relics as defined in Title 18, U.S.C. section 921 (a) (13) who have
25 in their possession a valid Collector of Curios and Relics License
26 issued by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and
27 Explosives; or

28 (d) a temporary transfer pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1992, c.74
29 (C.2C:58-3.1) or section 1 of P.L.1997, c.375 (C.2C:58-3.2).

30 (3) Prior to a transaction conducted pursuant to this subsection,
31 the retail dealer shall complete a National Instant Criminal
32 Background Check of the person acquiring the handgun. In
33 addition:

34 (a) the retail dealer shall submit to the Superintendent of State
35 Police, on a form approved by the superintendent, information
36 identifying and confirming the background check;

37 (b) every retail dealer shall maintain a record of transactions
38 conducted pursuant to this subsection, which shall be maintained at
39 the address displayed on the retail dealer's license for inspection by
40 a law enforcement officer during reasonable hours;

41 (c) a retail dealer may charge a fee for a transaction conducted
42 pursuant to this subsection; and

43 (d) any record produced pursuant to this subsection shall not be
44 considered a public record pursuant to P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et
45 seq.) or P.L.2001, c.404 (C.47:1A-5 et al.).

46 b. Firearms purchaser identification card.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

1 (1) No person shall sell, give, transfer, assign or otherwise
2 dispose of nor receive, purchase or otherwise acquire an antique
3 cannon or a rifle or shotgun, other than an antique rifle or shotgun,
4 unless the purchaser, assignee, donee, receiver or holder is licensed
5 as a dealer under this chapter or possesses a valid firearms
6 purchaser identification card, and first exhibits the card to the seller,
7 donor, transferor or assignor, and unless the purchaser, assignee,
8 donee, receiver or holder signs a written certification, on a form
9 prescribed by the superintendent, which shall indicate that he
10 presently complies with the requirements of subsection c. of this
11 section and shall contain his name, address and firearms purchaser
12 identification card number or dealer's registration number. The
13 certification shall be retained by the seller, as provided in paragraph
14 (4) of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:58-2, or, in the case of a person
15 who is not a dealer, it may be filed with the chief of police of the
16 municipality in which he resides or with the superintendent.

17 (2) A person who is not a licensed retail dealer and sells, gives,
18 transfers, assigns, or otherwise disposes of, or receives, purchases
19 or otherwise acquires an antique cannon or a rifle or shotgun
20 pursuant to this section shall conduct the transaction through a
21 licensed retail dealer.

22 The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply if the transaction
23 is:

24 (a) between members of an immediate family as defined in
25 subsection n. of this section;

26 (b) between law enforcement officers;

27 (c) between collectors of firearms or ammunition as curios or
28 relics as defined in Title 18, U.S.C. section 921 (a) (13) who have
29 in their possession a valid Collector of Curios and Relics License
30 issued by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and
31 Explosives; or

32 (d) a temporary transfer pursuant to section 1 of P.L.1992, c.74
33 (C.2C:58-3.1) and section 1 of P.L.1997, c.375 (C.2C:58-3.2).

34 (3) Prior to a transaction conducted pursuant to this subsection,
35 the retail dealer shall complete a National Instant Criminal
36 Background Check of the person acquiring an antique cannon or a
37 rifle or shotgun. In addition:

38 (a) the retail dealer shall submit to the Superintendent of State
39 Police, on a form approved by the superintendent, information
40 identifying and confirming the background check;

41 (b) every retail dealer shall maintain a record of transactions
42 conducted pursuant to this section which shall be maintained at the
43 address set forth on the retail dealer's license for inspection by a law
44 enforcement officer during reasonable hours;

45 (c) a retail dealer may charge a fee for a transaction conducted
46 pursuant to this subsection; and

1 (d) any record produced pursuant to this subsection shall not be
2 considered a public record pursuant to P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et
3 seq.) or P.L.2001, c.404 (C.47:1A-5 et al.).

4 c. Who may obtain. No person of good character and good
5 repute in the community in which he lives, and who is not subject to
6 any of the disabilities set forth in this section or other sections of
7 this chapter, shall be denied a permit to purchase a handgun or a
8 firearms purchaser identification card, except as hereinafter set
9 forth. No handgun purchase permit or firearms purchaser
10 identification card shall be issued:

11 (1) To any person who has been convicted of any crime, or a
12 disorderly persons offense involving an act of domestic violence as
13 defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-19), whether or
14 not armed with or possessing a weapon at the time of the offense;

15 (2) To any drug dependent person as defined in section 2 of
16 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2), to any person who is confined for a
17 mental disorder to a hospital, mental institution or sanitarium, or to
18 any person who is presently an habitual drunkard;

19 (3) To any person who suffers from a physical defect or disease
20 which would make it unsafe for him to handle firearms, to any
21 person who has ever been confined for a mental disorder, or to any
22 alcoholic unless any of the foregoing persons produces a certificate
23 of a medical doctor or psychiatrist licensed in New Jersey, or other
24 satisfactory proof, that he is no longer suffering from that particular
25 disability in a manner that would interfere with or handicap him in
26 the handling of firearms; to any person who knowingly falsifies any
27 information on the application form for a handgun purchase permit
28 or firearms purchaser identification card;

29 (4) To any person under the age of 18 years for a firearms
30 purchaser identification card and to any person under the age of 21
31 years for a permit to purchase a handgun;

32 (5) To any person where the issuance would not be in the
33 interest of the public health, safety or welfare;

34 (6) To any person who is subject to a restraining order issued
35 pursuant to the "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991,"
36 P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) prohibiting the person from
37 possessing any firearm;

38 (7) To any person who as a juvenile was adjudicated delinquent
39 for an offense which, if committed by an adult, would constitute a
40 crime and the offense involved the unlawful use or possession of a
41 weapon, explosive or destructive device or is enumerated in
42 subsection d. of section 2 of P.L.1997, c.117 (C.2C:43-7.2);

43 (8) To any person whose firearm is seized pursuant to the
44 "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991, c.261
45 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) and whose firearm has not been returned; or

46 (9) To any person named on the consolidated Terrorist Watchlist
47 maintained by the Terrorist Screening Center administered by the
48 Federal Bureau of Investigation; or

1 (10) To any person who is subject to a court order prohibiting
2 the custody, control, ownership, purchase, possession, or receipt of
3 a firearm or ammunition issued pursuant to the "Extreme Risk
4 Protective Order Act of 2018," P.L.2018, c.35 (C.2C:58-20 et al.).

5 d. Issuance. The chief of police of an organized full-time
6 police department of the municipality where the applicant resides or
7 the superintendent, in all other cases, shall upon application, issue
8 to any person qualified under the provisions of subsection c. of this
9 section a permit to purchase a handgun or a firearms purchaser
10 identification card.

11 Any person aggrieved by the denial of a permit or identification
12 card may request a hearing in the Superior Court of the county in
13 which he resides if he is a resident of New Jersey or in the Superior
14 Court of the county in which his application was filed if he is a
15 nonresident. The request for a hearing shall be made in writing
16 within 30 days of the denial of the application for a permit or
17 identification card. The applicant shall serve a copy of his request
18 for a hearing upon the chief of police of the municipality in which
19 he resides, if he is a resident of New Jersey, and upon the
20 superintendent in all cases. The hearing shall be held and a record
21 made thereof within 30 days of the receipt of the application for a
22 hearing by the judge of the Superior Court. No formal pleading and
23 no filing fee shall be required as a preliminary to a hearing.
24 Appeals from the results of a hearing shall be in accordance with
25 law.

26 e. Applications. Applications for permits to purchase a
27 handgun and for firearms purchaser identification cards shall be in
28 the form prescribed by the superintendent and shall set forth the
29 name, residence, place of business, age, date of birth, occupation,
30 sex and physical description, including distinguishing physical
31 characteristics, if any, of the applicant, and shall state whether the
32 applicant is a citizen, whether he is an alcoholic, habitual drunkard,
33 drug dependent person as defined in section 2 of P.L.1970, c.226
34 (C.24:21-2), whether he has ever been confined or committed to a
35 mental institution or hospital for treatment or observation of a
36 mental or psychiatric condition on a temporary, interim or
37 permanent basis, giving the name and location of the institution or
38 hospital and the dates of confinement or commitment, whether he
39 has been attended, treated or observed by any doctor or psychiatrist
40 or at any hospital or mental institution on an inpatient or outpatient
41 basis for any mental or psychiatric condition, giving the name and
42 location of the doctor, psychiatrist, hospital or institution and the
43 dates of the occurrence, whether he presently or ever has been a
44 member of any organization which advocates or approves the
45 commission of acts of force and violence to overthrow the
46 Government of the United States or of this State, or which seeks to
47 deny others their rights under the Constitution of either the United
48 States or the State of New Jersey, whether he has ever been

1 convicted of a crime or disorderly persons offense, whether the
2 person is subject to a restraining order issued pursuant to the
3 "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991, c.261
4 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) prohibiting the person from possessing any
5 firearm, whether the person is subject to a protective order issued
6 pursuant to the "Extreme Risk Protective Order Act of 2018,"
7 P.L.2018, c.35 (C.2C:58-20 et al.) prohibiting the person from
8 possessing any firearm, and other information as the superintendent
9 shall deem necessary for the proper enforcement of this chapter.
10 For the purpose of complying with this subsection, the applicant
11 shall waive any statutory or other right of confidentiality relating to
12 institutional confinement. The application shall be signed by the
13 applicant and shall contain as references the names and addresses of
14 two reputable citizens personally acquainted with him.

15 Application blanks shall be obtainable from the superintendent,
16 from any other officer authorized to grant a permit or identification
17 card, and from licensed retail dealers.

18 The chief police officer or the superintendent shall obtain the
19 fingerprints of the applicant and shall have them compared with any
20 and all records of fingerprints in the municipality and county in
21 which the applicant resides and also the records of the State Bureau
22 of Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, provided
23 that an applicant for a handgun purchase permit who possesses a
24 valid firearms purchaser identification card, or who has previously
25 obtained a handgun purchase permit from the same licensing
26 authority for which he was previously fingerprinted, and who
27 provides other reasonably satisfactory proof of his identity, need not
28 be fingerprinted again; however, the chief police officer or the
29 superintendent shall proceed to investigate the application to
30 determine whether or not the applicant has become subject to any of
31 the disabilities set forth in this chapter.

32 f. Granting of permit or identification card; fee; term; renewal;
33 revocation. The application for the permit to purchase a handgun
34 together with a fee of \$2, or the application for the firearms
35 purchaser identification card together with a fee of \$5, shall be
36 delivered or forwarded to the licensing authority who shall
37 investigate the same and, unless good cause for the denial thereof
38 appears, shall grant the permit or the identification card, or both, if
39 application has been made therefor, within 30 days from the date of
40 receipt of the application for residents of this State and within 45
41 days for nonresident applicants. A permit to purchase a handgun
42 shall be valid for a period of 90 days from the date of issuance and
43 may be renewed by the issuing authority for good cause for an
44 additional 90 days. A firearms purchaser identification card shall
45 be valid until such time as the holder becomes subject to any of the
46 disabilities set forth in subsection c. of this section, whereupon the
47 card shall be void and shall be returned within five days by the
48 holder to the superintendent, who shall then advise the licensing

1 authority. Failure of the holder to return the firearms purchaser
2 identification card to the superintendent within the five days shall
3 be an offense under subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:39-10. Any firearms
4 purchaser identification card may be revoked by the Superior Court
5 of the county wherein the card was issued, after hearing upon
6 notice, upon a finding that the holder thereof no longer qualifies for
7 the issuance of the permit. The county prosecutor of any county,
8 the chief police officer of any municipality or any citizen may apply
9 to the court at any time for the revocation of the card.

10 There shall be no conditions or requirements added to the form
11 or content of the application, or required by the licensing authority
12 for the issuance of a permit or identification card, other than those
13 that are specifically set forth in this chapter.

14 g. Disposition of fees. All fees for permits shall be paid to the
15 State Treasury if the permit is issued by the superintendent, to the
16 municipality if issued by the chief of police, and to the county
17 treasurer if issued by the judge of the Superior Court.

18 h. Form of permit; quadruplicate; disposition of copies. The
19 permit shall be in the form prescribed by the superintendent and
20 shall be issued to the applicant in quadruplicate. Prior to the time
21 he receives the handgun from the seller, the applicant shall deliver
22 to the seller the permit in quadruplicate and the seller shall
23 complete all of the information required on the form. Within five
24 days of the date of the sale, the seller shall forward the original
25 copy to the superintendent and the second copy to the chief of
26 police of the municipality in which the purchaser resides, except
27 that in a municipality having no chief of police, the copy shall be
28 forwarded to the superintendent. The third copy shall then be
29 returned to the purchaser with the pistol or revolver and the fourth
30 copy shall be kept by the seller as a permanent record.

31 i. Restriction on number of firearms person may purchase.
32 Only one handgun shall be purchased or delivered on each permit
33 and no more than one handgun shall be purchased within any 30-
34 day period, but this limitation shall not apply to:

35 (1) a federal, State, or local law enforcement officer or agency
36 purchasing handguns for use by officers in the actual performance
37 of their law enforcement duties;

38 (2) a collector of handguns as curios or relics as defined in Title
39 18, United States Code, section 921 (a) (13) who has in his
40 possession a valid Collector of Curios and Relics License issued by
41 the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives;

42 (3) transfers of handguns among licensed retail dealers,
43 registered wholesale dealers and registered manufacturers;

44 (4) transfers of handguns from any person to a licensed retail
45 dealer or a registered wholesale dealer or registered manufacturer;

46 (5) any transaction where the person has purchased a handgun
47 from a licensed retail dealer and has returned that handgun to the
48 dealer in exchange for another handgun within 30 days of the

1 original transaction, provided the retail dealer reports the exchange
2 transaction to the superintendent; or

3 (6) any transaction where the superintendent issues an
4 exemption from the prohibition in this subsection pursuant to the
5 provisions of section 4 of P.L.2009, c.186 (C.2C:58-3.4).

6 The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to afford
7 or authorize any other exemption from the regulatory provisions
8 governing firearms set forth in chapter 39 and chapter 58 of Title
9 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;

10 A person shall not be restricted as to the number of rifles or
11 shotguns he may purchase, provided he possesses a valid firearms
12 purchaser identification card and provided further that he signs the
13 certification required in subsection b. of this section for each
14 transaction.

15 j. Firearms passing to heirs or legatees. Notwithstanding any
16 other provision of this section concerning the transfer, receipt or
17 acquisition of a firearm, a permit to purchase or a firearms
18 purchaser identification card shall not be required for the passing of
19 a firearm upon the death of an owner thereof to his heir or legatee,
20 whether the same be by testamentary bequest or by the laws of
21 intestacy. The person who shall so receive, or acquire the firearm
22 shall, however, be subject to all other provisions of this chapter. If
23 the heir or legatee of the firearm does not qualify to possess or carry
24 it, he may retain ownership of the firearm for the purpose of sale for
25 a period not exceeding 180 days, or for a further limited period as
26 may be approved by the chief law enforcement officer of the
27 municipality in which the heir or legatee resides or the
28 superintendent, provided that the firearm is in the custody of the
29 chief law enforcement officer of the municipality or the
30 superintendent during that period.

31 k. Sawed-off shotguns. Nothing in this section shall be
32 construed to authorize the purchase or possession of any sawed-off
33 shotgun.

34 l. Nothing in this section and in N.J.S.2C:58-2 shall apply to
35 the sale or purchase of a visual distress signalling device approved
36 by the United States Coast Guard, solely for possession on a private
37 or commercial aircraft or any boat; provided, however, that no
38 person under the age of 18 years shall purchase nor shall any person
39 sell to a person under the age of 18 years a visual distress signalling
40 device.

41 m. The provisions of subsections a. and b. of this section and
42 paragraphs (4) and (5) of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:58-2 shall not
43 apply to the purchase of firearms by a law enforcement agency for
44 use by law enforcement officers in the actual performance of the
45 officers' official duties, which purchase may be made directly from
46 a manufacturer or from a licensed dealer located in this State or any
47 other state.

1 n. For the purposes of this section, "immediate family" means a
2 spouse, domestic partner as defined in section 3 of P.L.2003, c.246
3 (C.26:8A-3), partner in a civil union couple as defined in section 2
4 of P.L.2006, c.103 (C.37:1-29), parent, stepparent, grandparent,
5 sibling, stepsibling, child, stepchild, and grandchild, as related by
6 blood or by law.

7 o. Registration of firearms owned by new residents. Any
8 person who becomes a resident of this State following the effective
9 date of P.L. , c. (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and
10 who transports into this State a firearm that the person owned or
11 acquired while residing in another state shall apply for a firearm
12 purchaser identification card and register the firearm within 30 days
13 of becoming a New Jersey resident.

14 A person who registers a firearm pursuant to this subsection shall
15 complete a registration statement, which shall be in a form
16 prescribed by the superintendent. The information provided in the
17 registration statement shall include, but shall not be limited to, the
18 name and address of the person and the make, model, and serial
19 number of the firearm being registered. Each registration statement
20 shall be signed by the person, and the signature shall constitute a
21 representation of the accuracy of the information contained in the
22 registration statement.

23 The registration statement shall be submitted to the law
24 enforcement agency of the municipality in which the person resides
25 or, if the municipality does not have a municipal law enforcement
26 agency, any State Police station.

27 Within 60 days prior to the effective date of P.L. , c.
28 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the superintendent shall
29 prepare the form of registration statement as described in this
30 subsection and shall provide a suitable supply of statements to each
31 organized full-time municipal police department and each State
32 Police station.

33 (cf: P.L.2018, c.36, s.1)

34
35 2. This act shall take effect on the first day of the seventh
36 month following the date of enactment.

37
38
39 STATEMENT

40
41 This bill requires firearm owners who move to New Jersey to
42 obtain a firearm purchaser identification card (FPIC) and register
43 their firearm within 30 days of residing in this State.

44 Under current law, a person who purchases a firearm in this State
45 is required to display an FPIC, which identifies the card holder as a
46 person who meets the statutory qualifications to purchase a firearm
47 in this State. A person who legally owned a firearm while residing in

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1 another state and then moves to New Jersey is not required to obtain
2 an FPIC.

3 This bill requires a firearm owner who becomes a resident of this
4 State to obtain an FPIC and register his or her firearm. In order to
5 register the firearm, a person would be required to submit to the
6 municipal law enforcement agency or the State Police a registration
7 statement that provides the person's name and address and the
8 make, model, and serial number of the firearm being registered.

9 Under the bill, the Superintendent of State Police is required to
10 prepare the form of registration statement and provide a suitable
11 supply of statements to each organized full-time municipal police
12 department and each State Police station within 60 days prior to the
13 bill's enactment.