# ASSEMBLY, No. 2958 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 208th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MARCH 15, 1999

Sponsored by: Assemblyman JEFFREY W. MORAN District 9 (Atlantic, Burlington and Ocean) Assemblyman ANTHONY IMPREVEDUTO District 32 (Bergen and Hudson)

# SYNOPSIS

Exempts fair market value commercial leases and TRAC leases from the provisions of the "Consumer Protection Leasing Act."

# **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



AN ACT concerning certain leased motor vehicles and amending 1 2 P.L.1994, c.190. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 2 of P.L.1994, c.190 (C.56:12-61) is amended to read 8 as follows: 9 2. As used in sections 1 through 8 and sections 11 through 14 of 10 this act: 11 "Adjusted capitalized cost" means the agreed upon amount which serves as the basis for determining the periodic lease payment and a 12 13 portion of the lessee's early termination liability, computed by 14 subtracting from the gross capitalized cost any capitalized cost 15 reduction. "Business day" means every day other than a Saturday, a Sunday, 16 or a day on which State-chartered banks in New Jersey are required to 17 18 be closed. 19 "Capitalized cost reduction" means any payment made by cash, 20 check, rebates or similar means that are in the nature of down payments made by the lessee and any net trade-in allowance granted 21 by the lessor at the inception of the lease for the purpose of reducing 22 23 the gross capitalized cost but does not include any periodic lease 24 payments due at the inception of the lease or all of the periodic lease 25 payments if they are paid at the inception of the lease. 26 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety. 27 "Division" means the Division of Consumer Affairs in the 28 29 Department of Law and Public Safety. 30 "Fair market value commercial lease" means a contract or other agreement between a lessor and a lessee in which the vehicle is to be 31 32 used primarily for business or commercial purposes and which 33 provides an option for the purchase of the vehicle by the lessee from the lessor at its fair market value at the end of the lease term. 34 "Fleet lease" means a contract or other agreement between a lessor 35 and a lessee entered into after the effective date of this act and in 36 37 which the vehicles are to be used primarily for business or commercial purposes that is either: a written agreement for the use of at least two 38 39 vehicles that includes an agreement for an option to use at least one additional motor vehicle; or a written agreement for the lease of five 40 or more vehicles. 41 42 "Gross capitalized cost" means the amount, which, when reduced 43 by the amount of the capitalized cost reduction, equals the adjusted

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

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1 capitalized cost. The gross capitalized cost shall include, the cost of 2 the vehicle and, without limitation, taxes, registration, license, 3 acquisition, assignment and other fees and charges for insurance, for 4 a waiver of the contractual obligation to pay certain liability in the event the motor vehicle is damaged, stolen or otherwise lost, for 5 6 accessories and their installation, for delivering, serving, repairing or 7 improving the motor vehicle and for other services and benefits 8 incidental to the lease. It may also include, with respect to a vehicle 9 or other property traded-in in connection with a lease, the unpaid 10 balance of any amount financed under an outstanding vehicle loan agreement or vehicle retail installment contract or the unpaid portion 11 12 of the early termination obligation under any other obligation of the 13 lessee.

14 "Lease" means a contract or other agreement between a lessor and a lessee, other than a fleet lease, a fair market value commercial lease. 15 or a TRAC lease, entered into after the effective date of this act for 16 the use of a motor vehicle by the lessee for a period of time exceeding 17 120 days, whether or not the lessee has the option to purchase or 18 19 otherwise become the owner of the motor vehicle at the expiration of the lease. A lease shall not be deemed to be a retail installment 20 21 contract, as defined in subsection (b) of section 1 of P.L.1960, c.40 22 (C.17:16C-1), unless the lessee, for no or for a nominal consideration, becomes the owner, or has the option of becoming the owner, of the 23 24 motor vehicle at the end of the term of the lease.

"Leasing dealer" means a person who, in the ordinary course of business, offers or enters into motor vehicle leases or who in the course of any 12-month period offers or enters into more than three motor vehicle leases. The term "leasing dealer" shall not include a person to whom a lease is assigned by a leasing dealer.

"Lessee" means a person who leases a motor vehicle under a lease.
"Lessor" means a leasing dealer who holds title to a motor vehicle
leased to a lessee under a lease or a leasing dealer who holds the
lessor's rights under the lease or a person to whom a lease is assigned.
"Motor vehicle" or "vehicle" means a motor vehicle as defined in
R.S.39:1-1, except the living facilities of motor homes.

"Purchase option price" means total cost to the lessee, excluding
sales tax, to purchase the motor vehicle at the end of the lease term.
"Residual value" means the projected fair market value of the motor

39 vehicle at the end of the lease term.

40 <u>"TRAC lease" means a contract or other agreement between a</u>
41 <u>lessor and a lessee which contains a "terminal rental adjustment</u>
42 <u>clause," as that provision is defined in subsection (h) of 26 U.S.C.</u>

- 44 (cf: P.L.1994, c.190, s.2)
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46 2. This act shall take effect on the 30th following enactment.

<sup>43 &</sup>lt;u>s.7701.</u>

# A2958 MORAN, IMPREVEDUTO

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### STATEMENT

3 This bill amends New Jersey's "Consumer Leasing Protection Act" which provides certain consumer protections to lessees of motor 4 5 vehicles. This bill provides for an exemption from that act for fair market value commercial leases and for leases with TRAC clauses. 6 7 These are leases involving commercial vehicles and exempting these 8 types of commercial leases from the act will increase leasing 9 opportunities for New Jersey businesses, while continuing the 10 coverage of the act to other motor vehicle leases. Fleet leases are 11 currently exempt from the provisions of the act.